A Contribution to the Knowledge of the Staphylinid Fauna of Kume-jima Island, the Ryukyus, Japan (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae)

Yoshihiro SENDA 1) and Ryo NAKAMURA 2)

¹⁾ c/o Hiwa Museum of Natural Science, Hiwa 1119–1, Hiwa, Shôbara City, Hiroshima, 727–0301 Japan; e-mail: geostix666@gmail.com

²⁾ Igodai 3–5–5, Narita City, Chiba, 286–0035 Japan

Abstract The staphylinid fauna of Kume-jima Island, the Ryukyus is reviewed based on our field and literature surveys. Consequetly, a total of 31 species are recognized from this island, including the following twelve species new to the fauna: Cilea limbifera, Coproporus evanescens, Sepedophilus armatus, Tetrabothrus japonicus, Anotylus lewisius, Astenus latifrons, Nazeris okinawanus, Cephalochetus rufus, Rugilus japonicus, Sunesta setigera, Oedichirus longipennis, and Palaminus formosae. Four out of the 31 species, Scaphidium sakura, Megalopinus hirashimai, Lobrathium cribricolle, and Pseudolathra unicolor, are based on questionable distributional records in literature.

Introduction

Kume-jima is one of the islands in the Okinawa Islands, located off the west of Okinawa-jima Island, and natural forests and wetlands are relatively well preserved on this island.

In fauna, Kume-jima Island has a lot in common with the islands of the central Ryukyus. Also, some remarkable endemic species are distributed on this island as typified by the Kikuzato's stream snake *Opisthotropis kikuzatoi* (OKADA et TAKARA, 1958) and the Kume-jima firefly *Luciola owadai* M. SATO et KIMURA, 1994. For example, 32 species of Scarabaeidae have been recorded from this island, of which twelve (sub) species are endemic to the central Ryukyus and three (sub) species are endemic to this island (SATÔ, 1995; OKAJIMA & ARAYA, 2012; KANEKO & NAGANO, 2017; OCHI *et al.*, 2019).

However, the coleopteran fauna of Kume-jima Island has not yet been satisfactorily elucidated (e.g. Tamadera et al., 2019). The staphylinid fauna of this island is poorly known, with only nineteen species previously recorded (Shibata et al., 2013; Hoshina, 2013 a, b; Kanao et al., 2016; Nomura & Nakamura, 2019).

In 2018, each of us conducted a field survey on Kume-jima Island and collected many staphylinid species. After close examination, we concluded that these species include some unrecorded species. Herein, we newly record twelve species, and compile a list of staphylinid beetles of this island.

Material and Methods

This study was based on dried specimens collected mainly by us on Kume-jima Island in summer of 2018. The specimens were identified by the first author. The examined specimens are deposited in the Hiwa Museum of Natural Science, Shôbara (HIWA) and Y. SENDA private collection, Shôbara (PCYS).

New Records

Tachyporinae

1) Cilea limbifera (Motschulsky, 1858)

Specimens examined. 2 exs., Mt. Daruma-yama, alt. 150 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. Senda leg. (from leaf-litter) (HIWA); 1 ex., Mt. Ôtake, alt. 150 m, Gushikawa, 24.VIII.2018, R. NAKAMURA leg. (by light trap) (HIWA).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species is common and widely distributed in the East Paraearctic and Oriental Regions (NEWTON, 2020). In Japan, this species has been recorded mainly from southwestern area (SHIBATA *et al.*, 2013).

2) Coproporus evanescens (BOHEMAN, 1858)

Specimen examined. 1 ex., Mt. Ôtake, alt. 150 m, Gushikawa, 24.VIII.2018, R. NAKAMURA leg. (by light trap) (HIWA).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species is widely distributed in the Oriental Region (Newton, 2020). In Japan, this species has hitherto been recorded from the Izu Islands, Ogasawara Islands and Ryukyus (SHIBATA *et al.*, 2013; Ito & Utoo, 2015).

3) Sepedophilus armatus (SHARP, 1888)

Specimen examined. 1 ex., Mt. Ôtake, alt. 150 m, Gushikawa, 23.VIII.2018, R. NAKAMURA leg. (HIWA).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species is widely distributed and commonly found in Japan (Shibata *et al.*, 2013).

Aleocharinae

4) Tetrabothrus japonicus NAKANE, 1991

Specimen examined. 1 ex., Maja, N 26°21'30", E 126°47'18", alt. 140 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. Senda & K. Nakao leg. (by light trap) (HIWA).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species is widely distributed in Japan (Shibata *et al.*, 2013).

Oxytelinae

5) Anotylus lewisius (SHARP, 1874)

Specimens examined. 4 exs., Hiyajô, alt. 190 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (from leaf-litter) (PCYS); 2 exs., Ôta, alt. 10 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (PCYS); 5 exs., Mt. Uegusuku-dake, alt. 140 m, 16.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (from leaf-litter) (PCYS, HIWA); 5 exs., Mt. Daruma-yama, 16.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (from leaf-litter) (PCYS); 1 ex, Shimajiri, alt. 100 m, 22.VIII.2018, R.

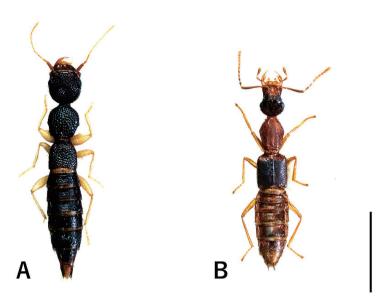


Fig. 1. Habitus of two staphylinid species from Kume-jima Island. —— A, *Nazeris okinawanus*; B, *Cephalochetus rufus*. Scale: 2.0 mm.

NAKAMURA leg. (HIWA).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species is widely distributed not only in Japan but also in East Asia (Japan, Korea, China, and Taiwan) (SHIBATA *et al.*, 2013; NEWTON, 2020).

Paederinae

6) Astenus latifrons (SHARP, 1874)

Specimen examined. 1 ♀, Gima, alt. 0–50 m, 23.VIII.2018, R. NAKAMURA leg. (HIWA). Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species is widely distributed in southwestern Japan (Shibata et al., 2013).

7) Nazeris okinawanus Ito, 1986 (Fig. 1)

Specimens examined. 4 ♂♂, 1 ♀, Hiyajô, alt. 190 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (from leaf-litter) (PCYS); 1♀, Mt. Uegusuku-dake, alt. 140 m, 16.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (from leaf-litter) (PCYS).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species is classified into two subspecies (ITO, 1986, 1994): the nominotypical subspecies known from Okinawa-jima Island and N. o. amamianus ITO, 1994 from Tokunoshima Island in the Amami Islands (ITO, 1994). The specimens collected from Kume-jima Island are different from the population of Okinawa- jima Island in the following points: 1) body color darker; 2) base of apical lobe of aedeagal median lobe more slim; 3) parameres longer and slender, distinctly curved inwardly. We will leave the taxonomic aspects of these individuals to other research.

8) Cephalochetus rufus (CAMERON, 1918) (Fig. 2)

Specimens examined. 1 ♀, Mt. Daruma-yama, alt. 150 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (from leaf-litter) (PCYS); 1♀, Mt. Ôtake, alt. 150 m, Gushikawa, 23.VIII.2018, R. NAKAMURA leg. (PCYS).

Remarks. New to the Okinawa Islands. This strange species seems to be rare, but is known to be widely distributed in the Oriental Region. In Japan, this species has been hitherto recorded from the Tokara Islands (Nakanoshima Island) (SAWADA, 1961) and the Yaeyama Islands (the islands of Ishiga-ki-jima and Iriomote-jima) (WATANABE, 2009; NOZAKI, 2020).

9) Rugilus japonicus WATANABE, 1961

Specimens examined. 3 exs., Ôta, alt. 10 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (from leaf-litter) (PCYS & HIWA); 1 ex., Mt. Uegusuku-dake, alt. 140 m, 16.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (from leaf-litter) (PCYS); 1 ex., Mt. Daruma-yama, alt. 150 m, 16.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (from leaf-litter) (PCYS).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species is widely distributed in the Oriental and southern Palaearctic Regions (ASSING, 2012). From Japan, this species is recorded from the Izu Islands and Ryukyus (the islands of Tanegashima, Yaku-shima, Kuchinoerabu-jima, Amami-Ôshima, Okinawa-jima, Ishigaki-jima, and Iriomote-jima) (ASSING, 2012; ITO & UTOO, 2015).

10) Sunesta setigera (SHARP, 1874)

Specimens examined. 1 \circlearrowleft , Ôta, alt. 10 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (HIWA); 1 \circlearrowleft , Hiyajô, alt. 190 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (HIWA); 2 \circlearrowleft , Mt. Daruma-yama, alt. 150 m, 14.VII.2018, Y. SENDA leg. (PCYS); 1 \circlearrowleft , Zenda, alt. 20–100 m, 24.VIII.2018, R. NAKAMURA leg. (HIWA).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species is common and widely distributed in Japan (Shibata *et al.*, 2013).

11) Oedichirus longipennis KRAATZ, 1859

Specimens examined. 1 \, Gima, alt. 0-50 m, 23.VIII.2018, R. NAKAMURA leg. (HIWA).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. *Oedichirus idae* Sharp, 1874 was treated as a junior synonym of this species (ROUGEMONT, 2018), and this species is widely distributed in the Oriental Region (ROUGEMONT, 2018). In Japan, this species has hitherto been recorded from Honshu, Kyushu, and the Ryukyus (the islands of Tokunoshima, Okinawa-jima, Miyako-jima, Ishigaki-jima, Iriomote-jima, Kamiji-jima, and Yonaguni-jima) (Shibata *et al*, 2013; ROUGEMONT, 2018).

12) Palaminus formosae CAMERON, 1949

Specimens examined. 3 exs., Mt. Ôtake (alt. 150 m), Gushikawa, 24.VIII.2018, R. NAKAMURA leg. (HIWA).

Remarks. New to Kume-jima Island. This species was originally described from Taiwan, and was also recorded from the Ryukyus ("Loochoo Islands" and the island of Amami-Ôshima), Japan in the same paper (CAMERON, 1949).

Table 1. A list of the staphylinid species known from Kume-jima Island, the Okinawa Islands, Ryukyus.

Subfamily	Species	Literature
Pselaphinae	Triomicrus hamifer Löbl, Kurbatov et Nomura, 1998	Nomura & Nakamura (2019)
Tachyporinae	Cilea limbifera (MOTSCHULSKY, 1858)	present study
	Coproporus evanescens (Boheman, 1858)	present study
	Sepedophilus armatus (SHARP, 1888)	present study
Aleocharinae	Holobus kashmiricus beneficus (NAOMI, 1984)	Kanao et al. (2016)
	Tetrabothrus japonicus Nakane, 1991	present study
	Zyras optatus Sharp, 1888	WATANABE (1998)
Scaphidiinae	Scaphidium kumejimaense Hoshina et Maruyama, 1999	Hoshina & Maruyama (1999)
	Scaphidium sakura Hoshina, 2001*	Shibata et al. (2013)
	Baeocera caliginosa Löbl, 1984	Hoshina (2013 a)
Oxytelinae	Anotylus lewisius (Sharp, 1874)	present study
Megalopsidiinae	Megalopinus hirashimai NAOMI, 1986*	SHIBATA <i>et al.</i> (2013)
Scydmaeninae	Cephennodes vafer Kurbatov, 1995	Hoshina (2013 b); Hoshina (201
	Euconnus kumejimensis Hoshina, 2013	Hoshina (2013 b)
Euaesthetinae	Edaphus kumejimanus Puthz, 2010	Ритни (2010 а)
	Stenaesthetus okinawaensis Puthz, 2010	Ритни (2010 b)
Paederinae	Nazeris okinawanus Ito, 1986	present study
	Astenus latifrons (SHARP, 1874)	present study
	Cephalochetus rufus (CAMERON, 1918)	present study
	Lobrathium cribricolle Sharp, 1889*	Kimura (1996)
	Pseudolathra unicolor Kraatz, 1859*	Kimura (1996)
	Paederus fuscipes Curtis, 1826	AZUMA & KINJO (1987); SATÔ
		(1995); Kimura (1996)
	Rugilus japonicus Watanabe, 1961	present study
	Sunesta setigera (SHARP, 1874)	present study
	Pinophilus sauteri Bernhauer, 1935	Іто (2010)
	Oedichirus longipennis Kraatz, 1859	present study
	Palaminus formosae Cameron, 1949	present study
Staphylininae	Philonthus amicus Sharp, 1874	WATANABE (1998)
	Philonthus lewisius Sharp, 1874	WATANABE (1998)
	Philonthus rectangulus Sharp, 1874	WATANABE (1998)
	Phucobius densipennis Bernhauer, 1931	Nаомі (1984)

Species indicated by asterisk are based on questionable distribution records in literature (see discussion).

Discussion

As a result, 31 species are recognized from Kume-jima Island (Table 1). However, the distributions of four out of the 31 species on the island are questionable. According to 'Catalogue of Japanese Staphylinidae' (Shibata *et al.*, 2013), *Scaphidium sakura* Hoshina, 2001 and *Megalopinus hirashimai* Naomi, 1986 are distributed on Kume-jima Island, but as far as we know these species have not been recorded from the island until now. *Lobrathium cribricolle* Sharp, 1889 was recorded from the island by Kimura (1996), but this species appears to be endemic to a mountainous area of western Kantô District, eastern Honshu (T. Ito, pers. comm.). *Pseudolathra unicolor*, which was recorded also by Kimura (1996), was recently excluded from the Japanese fauna by some authors (*e.g.* Assing, 2018), but one of the congeners, *P. pulchella* (Kraatz, 1859), is known from the Yaeyama Islands in the Ryukyus, Japan (Assing, 2013, 2018) Therefore, the distribution records of these species from Kume-jima Island were probably based on misidentification of similar species to each of them.

Among the 27 species excluding the questionable species, eighteen are widespread in the Oriental Region and/or East Asia, two are endemic to Japan, five are endemic to the Ryukyus, and the remaining two (*Euconnus kumejimensis* and *Edaphus kumejimanus*) are endemic to this island. This suggests that the endemism is not high in the staphylinid fauna of this island. However, the staphylinid fauna of this island has not yet been adequately revealed. More staphylinids including endemic species will be discovered by field surveys and research of natural history collections in the future.

Acknowledgements

We would like to express our hearty thanks to Mr. Tateo ITO (Yawata, Kyoto), Dr. Toshio Kishimoto (Museum of Natural and Environmental History, Shizuoka), and Dr. Hiroyuki Yoshitomi (Ehime University Museum, Matsuyama) for their kind cooperation in various ways. We also sincerely appreciate the editors and anonymous reviewers for their helpful suggestions to improve the manuscript. The first author expresses his cordial thanks to Dr. Hideto Hoshina (Faculty of Education & Regional Studies, Fukui University) and Mr. Yasutoshi Shibata (Machida) for providing the distributional information of some species. He also thanks Dr. Norihide Tokushige (Faculty of Education, University of the Ryukyus, Nishihara) for his kind help on the literature survey, and Mr. Kôhei Nakao (Kobe) for his various help during the collecting trip to Kume-jima Island. The second author acknowledges members of the Association of Biological Research on Wildlife, the University of Tokyo for their help during the field survey.

要 約

千田喜博・中村 涼:久米島のハネカクシ相 (鞘翅目) に関する知見. — 筆者らの調査で得られた標本と文献調査に基づいて,久米島 (沖縄諸島) のハネカクシ類を検討した. その結果,同島からは31種が知られることとなった. そのうち同島初記録となるのは以下の12種である:1) フタテンツヤヒメマルクビハネカクシ,2) アカセマルチビマルクビハネカクシ,3) クロゲヒメキノコハネカクシ,4) コンボウヒゲブトハネカクシ,5) ルイスツヤセスジハネカクシ,6) キアシハラグロハネカクシ,7) オキナワアバタコバネハネカクシ,8) ナガズハネカクシ,9) ツマキクビボソハネカクシ,10) タチゲクビボソハネカクシ,11) ナガクロバネアリガタハネカクシ,12) タイワンアラハダドウナガハネカクシ. 一方で,過去に同島から記録された以下の4種に関しては記録や同定に疑問があることを指摘した:1) サクラデオキノコムシ,2) ヒラシマメダカオオキバハネカクシ,3) キモンツツナガハネカクシ,4) ツマグロスジナガハネカクシ.

References

- ASSING, V., 2012. The *Rugilus* species of the Palaearctic and Oriental regions (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Paederinae). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde A*, (Neue Serie), **5**: 115–190.
- ASSING, V., 2013. A revision of Palaearctic and Oriental *Pseudolathra*. III. Seven new species and additional records (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Paederinae). *Entomologische Blätter und Coleoptera*, *Schwanfeld*, **109**: 271–284.
- ASSING, V., 2018. A revision of Palaearctic and Oriental *Pseudolathra*. V. Two new species from Cambodia and Thailand, and additional records (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Paederinae). *Linzer Biologische Beiträge*, **50**: 1005–1014.
- AZUMA, S., & M. KINJO, 1987. Staphylinidae. Pp. 206-207. *In* Biological Society of Okinawa (ed.), *Check-list of the Insects of Okinawa*. Flora and Fauna in Okinawa, (1). 422 pp. Biological Society of Okinawa, Nishihara. (In Japanese, with English book title.)
- CAMERON, M., 1949. New species and records of staphylinid beetles from Formosa, Japan, and South China. Proceedings of the

- United States National Museum, 99: 455-477.
- HOSHINA, H., 2013 a. [Collecting record of Baeocera caliginosa from Kume-jima Island, the Ryukyus]. *Sayabane*, *Tokyo*, (n. ser.), (11): 31. (In Japanese.)
- HOSHINA, H., 2013 b. New record of the subfamily Scydmaeninae (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae) from Kume-jima Island, the Ryukyus, Japan, with description of a new species. *Japanese Journal of Systematic Entomology*, *Matsuyama*, **19**: 285–288
- HOSHINA, H., 2019. Taxonomic note of the genus *Cephennodes* (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Scydmaeninae) from Japan and Taiwan. *Memoirs of the Faculty of Education, Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Fukui*, 3: 109–129.
- HOSHINA H., & M. MARUYAMA, 1999. An additional new species of the *Scaphidium* fauna (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae, Scaphidinae) of the Ryukyus, Japan. *Elytra*, *Tokyo*, 27: 479–484.
- ITO, T., 1986. On the species of Nazeris from Japan, I. (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae). Entomological Review of Japan, Osaka, 41: 89–91
- ITO, T., 1994. Notes on the species of Nazeris from Japan, VII. (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae). Elytra, Tokyo, 22: 101–107.
- ITO, T., 2010. New records of Japanese staphylinid beetles, VII (Coleoptera). Entomological Review of Japan, Osaka, 65: 253–254.
- ITO, T., & R. UTOO, 2015. New records of the species of Staphylinidae from Kuchinoerabu Is. and new additional distributional records on these species. *Newsletter of the Staphylinidological Society of Japan, Tsukuba*, (44): 4–5. (In Japanese.)
- KANAO, T., M. MARUYAMA & S. OHNO, 2016. Redescriptions and distributions of acarivorous rove beetles, Holobus kashmiricus beneficus and H. yasumatsui (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae: Aleocharinae), in Japan and Taiwan. Applied Entomology and Zoology, Tokyo, 51: 275–287.
- KANEKO, N., & H. NAGANO, 2017. Records of six scarabaeid beetles from Kumejima Island, Okinawa Prefecture, Southwestern Japan. *Sayabane*, *Tokyo*, (n. ser.), (26): 52–53. (In Japanese.)
- KIMURA, M., 1996. [Records of staphylinid beetles from the Ryukyu Isls., part 1.] *Insects of Loochoos*, *Naha*, (16): 13–16. (In Japanese.)
- NAOMI, S.-I., 1984. Notes on the *Phucobius* species (Staphylinidae) from Japan and Taiwan. *Coleopterists' News, Tokyo*, (64): 1–4. (In Japanese.)
- Newton, A. F., 2020. StaphBase: Staphyliniformia World Catalog Database (version Nov 2018) [online]. *In* Roskov, Y., G. Ower, T. Orrell, D. Nicolson, N. Bailly, P. M. Kirk, T. Bourgoin, R. E. DeWalt, W. Decock, E. van Nieukerken & L. Penev (eds.), *Species 2000 & ITIS Catalogue of Life*, [2020-01-10] Beta. Available from: https://www.catalogueoflife.org/col (accessed on 27 January 2020). Species 2000: Naturalis, Leiden, the Netherlands.
- Nomura, S., & R. Nakamura, 2019. Systematic notes on the pselaphine species of Okinawa Islands, *Triomicrus hamifer* Löble et al., 1998 and *T. melini* Löble et al., 1998 (Staphylinidae, Pselaphinae). Sayabane, Tokyo, (n. ser.), (34): 39–43. (In Japanese.)
- NOZAKI, T., 2020. A new record of *Cephalochetus rufus* (CAMERON, 1918) (Coleoptera Staphylinidae) from Iriomote Island, Ryukyu, Japan, with description of aedeagus. *Elytra*, *Tokyo*, (n. ser.), **10** (in press).
- OCHI, T., M. KAWAHARA & K. MASUMOTO, 2019. Two new subspecies of Onthophagini species from the Ryukyu Islands, southwestern Islands of Japan. *Kogane*, *Tokyo*, 22: 38–42.
- ОКАЛМА, S., & K. ARAYA (eds.), 2012. The Standards of Scarabaeoid Beetles in Japan. 444 pp. Gakken, Tokyo. (In Japanese, with English book title.)
- PUTHZ, V., 2010 a. A new species of the genus *Stenaesthetus* SHARP from Japan (Coleoptera: Staphylinidae). *Entomological Review of Japan*, *Osaka*, **65**: 55–57.
- PUTHZ, V., 2010 b. *Edaphus* species (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae, Euaesthetinae) of the Southwestern Islands of Japan. *Bulletin of the National Museum of Nature and Science, Series A (Zoology), Tokyo*, **36**: 75–93.
- ROUGEMONT, G. de, 2018. New oriental *Oedichirus* (Staphylinidae, Paederinae, Pinophilini). *Linzer biologische Beiträge*, **50**: 461–536.
- SATÔ, F., 1995. [The small animals of Kume-jima Island.] Pp. 26–64. *In* Okinawa Prefectual Museum (ed.), [*General Survey Report of Kume-jima Island.*] v + 364 pp. Okinawa Prefectual Museum, Okinawa: Naha. (In Japanese.)
- SAWADA, K., 1961. [The tropical rove beetle unrecorded from Japan.] *Entomological Review of Japan, Osaka*, 13: 62. (In Japanese.)
- SHIBATA, Y., M. MARUYAMA, H. HOSHINA, T. KISHIMOTO, S.-I. NAOMI, S. NOMURA, V. PUTHZ, T. SHIMADA, Y. WATANABE & S. YAMAMOTO, 2013. Catalogue of Japanese Staphylinidae (Insecta: Coleoptera). *Bulletin of the Kyushu University Museum*, *Fukuoka*, (11): 69–218.

- Tamadera, Y., H. Yoshitake & R. Nakamura, 2019. Buprestid beetles (Coleoptera) collected on Kumejima Island in the Okinawa Island, Ryukyus, Southwest Japan. *Sayabane*, *Tokyo*, (n. ser.), (33): 39–43. (In Japanese, with English title & summary.)
- WATANABE, Y., 1998. New records of staphylinid beetles (Coleoptera) from Kume-jima Island, the Ryukyus. *Elytra*, *Tokyo*, **26**: 98
- WATANABE, Y., 2009. Occurrence of *Cephalochetus rufus* (CAMERON) (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae) on the island of Ishigaki-jima of the Ryukyu Archipelago, Japan. *Elytra*, *Tokyo*, 37: 353.

Manuscript received 26 September 2019; revised and accepted 26 May 2020.